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# Introduction to VieVS

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# What is VieVS?

- VieVS = **V**ienna **L**BFI and **S**atellite **S**oftware
- State-of-the-art VLBI data analysis software for geodetic applications
  - Main geodetic products: EOP, station coordinates (TRF), source coordinates (CRF)...
  - Many further estimates: geodynamic and atmospheric parameters (ZWD)...
- Written in MATLAB
- Developed at the Department of Geodesy and Geoinformation (Research Group Advanced Geodesy) since 2008, TU Wien

## What is VieVS?

Current reference:

Böhm J., S. Böhm, T. Nilsson, A. Pany, L. Plank, H. Spicakova, K. Teke, H. Schuh (2012).

The New Vienna VLBI Software VieVS.

Proceedings of the 2009 IAG Symposium, Series: International Association of Geodesy Symposia. Vol. 136. Geodesy for Planet Earth. Steve Kenyon, Maria Christina Pacino and Urs Marti (Eds.). ISBN 978-3-642-20337-4. pp. 1007-1011. DOI: [10.1007/978-3-642-20338-1\\_126](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-20338-1_126)

## Why did we develop VieVS?

- Important that there exist several different types of VLBI analysis software
  - CALC/SOLVE (NASA, GSFC), DOGS\_CS (DGFI), OCCAM ...
- Different software packages can validate each other. Helps identifying bugs.
- We want to have a VLBI software which is easy to use:
  - BSc, MSc, and PhD students can easily learn it and use it
  - Should be easy to add new models etc. for special investigations
  - Graphical User Interface (GUI)
  - Should have a clear structure

# Why MATLAB?

Advantages:

- Easy to use
- Very convenient IDE (code editor, debugging tools ...)
- Easy to change source code
- Lots of predefined functions/toolboxes (plotting tools ...)
- MATLAB is available on all major operating systems  
(Windows, Linux/UNIX, Mac OS)

Disadvantages:

- MATLAB is an expensive commercial software
  - VieVS is in principle working on GNU Octave, but without GUI and it is much slower
- Interpreted language → slower than compiled languages  
(like C++)

## Availability and user policy

- VieVS is freely available to registered users
  - Easier to get feedback
  - Easy to spread information about bugs, new updates ...
- For more information, see VieVS homepage  
<http://vievs.geo.tuwien.ac.at>
- We are open for cooperation:
  - Modules can be written at other institutions

# Modules of VieVS



## Module structure of VieVS

- Possibility to run different processing steps separately
- Clear separation of individual tasks
  - good to try different parameterizations for one task
  - easy to add extensions
  - Intermediate results are saved and preserved
- All modules controlled via a common GUI

# Modules of VieVS

## VIE\_SETUP



- Graphical User Interface for all modules
- Allows to define all options and parameters
- Plotting tools for data inspection (residuals, estimates, correlation matrices...)

## Modules of VieVS

VIE\_SCHED



- automatic scheduling for VLBI sessions
- manual scheduling for VLBI sessions
- → lecture scheduling

## Modules of VieVS

VIE\_INIT



- reads in data and parameter files
- prepares observations in internal formats
- necessary for VIE\_MOD, VIE\_SIM and VIE\_LSM

## Modules of VieVS

VIE\_MOD



- calculates the theoretical time delay  $o - c$
- builds up the partial derivatives  $A$
- contains a variety of different models

# Modules of VieVS

VIE\_SIM



- Simulation of
  - troposphere
  - clock
  - white noise
- writes NGS-files

## Modules of VieVS

VIE\_LSM



- estimates the unknown parameters with Least Squares Adjustment
  - troposphere
  - clock
  - EOPs
  - station coordinates
  - source coordinates
- possibility to update  $A$  scan-wise
- SINEX files

## Modules of VieVS

VIE\_GLOB



- stacking of single sessions
- estimate common parameters
  - TRF
  - CRF



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## Lecture Introduction to VieVS

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